

Pronunciation: Pronouncing '-ed'

How many ways are there to pronounce "-ed" at the end of a verb? Enter these verbs into the correct column according to the pronunciation of the ending. Make any necessary changes of spelling. Then try to work out the rules.

	/t/	/d/	/ɪd/
1 allow    2 bathe			
3 belong    4 boil			
5 climb    6 develop			
7 fit    8 fix			
9 insist    10 judge			
11 land    12 laugh			
13 live    14 offer			
15 panic    16 persuade			
17 play    18 prefer			
19 reach    20 realize			
21 remind    22 try			
23 vanish    24 want			

**/t/ after a voiceless sound except /t/**

- /p/ stop**ped**
- /k/ work**ed**
- /tʃ/ switch**ed**
- /f/ laugh**ed**
- /θ/ unear**th**ed
- /s/ pass**ed**
- /ʃ/ wash**ed**

**/d/ after a voiced sound except /d/**    **/ɪd/ after /t/ or /d/**

- /b/ rub**bed**                      /t/ start**ed**
- /g/ beg**ged**                      /d/ decid**ed**
- /dʒ/ judg**ed**
- /v/ liv**ed**
- /ð/ bath**ed**
- /z/ critic**ized**
- /ʒ/ measur**ed**
- /l/ call**ed**
- /m/ seem**ed**
- /n/ clean**ed**
- /ŋ/ belong**ed**
- all vowels* play**ed**

Pronunciation: Pronouncing '-ed'

How many ways are there to pronounce "-ed" at the end of a verb? Enter these verbs into the correct column according to the pronunciation of the ending. Make any necessary changes of spelling. Then try to work out the rules.

	/t/	/d/	/ɪd/
1 allow    2 bathe	developed	allowed	fitted
3 belong    4 boil	fixed	bathed	insisted
5 climb    6 develop	laughed	belonged	landed
7 fit    8 fix	panicked	boiled	persuaded
9 insist    10 judge	reached	climbed	reminded
11 land    12 laugh	vanished	judged	wanted
13 live    14 offer		lived	
15 panic    16 persuade		offered	
17 play    18 prefer		played	
19 reach    20 realize		preferred	
21 remind    22 try		realized	
23 vanish    24 want		tried	

**/t/ after a voiceless sound except /t/**

- /p/ stopped
- /k/ worked
- /tʃ/ switched
- /f/ laughed
- /θ/ unearthed
- /s/ passed
- /ʃ/ washed

**/d/ after a voiced sound except /d/**    **/ɪd/ after /t/ or /d/**

- /b/ rubbed                    /t/ started
- /g/ begged                    /d/ decided
- /dʒ/ judged
- /v/ lived
- /ð/ bathed
- /z/ criticized
- /ʒ/ measured
- /l/ called
- /m/ seemed
- /n/ cleaned
- /ŋ/ belonged
- all vowels played

He chats past a pathetic coffee shop.